



Online appendix Fig. 2. Cytochrome *c* release. Primary islet cells from *STAT1*^{+/+} and *STAT1*^{-/-} mice were treated with IFN- γ /TNF- α combination for 3 days. Fixed cells were incubated with anti-cytochrome *c* antibody (PharMingen), and then with FITC-conjugated anti-mouse IgG together with Hoechst33342 for fluorescent microscopy.